# False Alarm Ordinance

May 2017





#### False Alarms in Sandy Springs

- In 2012, Sandy Springs passed an ordinance to reduce false alarms requiring alarm users to register with the city.
- The number of false alarms to summon the police department has decreased from 12,381 in 2013 to 9,292 in 2016.
- However, there is still a real cost from excessive false alarms.
- In 2016, emergency response to false fire and police alarms cost the City approximately **\$775,939**.

FIRE: POLICE:

**974** false alarms **9,292** false alarms (4,424 man hours)

<u>X \$675 per call\*</u> <u>X \$26.66 per man hour\*</u>

\$657,450 \$117,943

• Further, there is a lost-opportunity cost when officers respond to false alarms and are not available for legitimate threats to public safety or other duties.

\*Based on SSFD and SSPD estimates

### **Existing Ordinance**

- Focus on the alarm user
- Provides civil fines to the alarm user and collection (including escalating fines for false alarms)
- Requires users to register alarm systems with the City and provide the permit number to the alarm company
- Sets criteria for temporarily suspending City emergency response if the user does not pay fines or take corrective action
- Requires alarm companies to inform users of the City's ordinance and requirements.
- No fines against alarm companies
- Fine collections and appeals put an administrative burden on the City.

#### Revised ordinance focuses on the alarm companies

- Ensures that alarm companies are registered with the city
- Enforces existing state law with regard to enhanced verification
- Establishes additional verification requirements for video monitored burglar alarms
- Fines the alarm company for noncompliance
- Additional provisions to increase the safety and reliability of alarm systems:
  - Prohibiting single action non-recessed buttons on panic & hold-up alarms
  - 5 year amortization period for compliance

#### Increasing accountability of alarm companies

An alarm company must register with the City's agent (Cry Wolf)



City's agent issues a permit number to the alarm company (requires list of all current users)



The alarm company must apply for sub permit number for each new user



After 4 false alarms from an alarm site in a 24-month period, emergency personnel will no longer respond to calls from that site for one year (registered or unregistered) If an alarm company doesn't provide a permit number for the user when requesting dispatch, they can be fined.

## Existing Fine Schedule- User

**Excessive Police False Alarms** 

1-2	No Charge
3-5	\$50.00
6	\$100.00
7	\$150.00
8	\$250.00
9	\$350.00
10 & over	\$500.00
Failure to register	\$100.00

#### **Excessive Fire False Alarms**

1	No Charge
2-9	\$250.00
10 & over	\$500.00
Failure to register	\$100.00

#### New Fine Schedule-Alarm Company

Excessive Police or Fire False Alarms

1	No Charge
2-3	\$250.00
4 & over	\$500.00

#### **Excessive Fire False Alarms**

Failure to register alarm company	\$500.00
Failure to register alarm	\$500.00
Failure to provide dispatch w/ permit #	\$500.00
Failure to maintain or present records	\$500.00
Installation of non-recessed holdup or panic alarm button	\$500.00
Unlicensed installation or repair of alarm systems	\$500.00
Failure to timely notify the city of changes to the alarm company's user database	\$500.00

#### Conclusion

- Staff is seeking feedback from Council on next steps.
- Effective September 1, 2017
- Roll-out to include:
  - Messaging
  - Press-releases
  - Lunch-and-learns for alarm companies